

# A SCALABLE APPROACH TO POWER TOOL DESIGN

Components That Enable A Single-Platform Design

Achieve all of your design goals for voltage and power levels with a singleplatform architecture by combining Allegro drivers, sensors, and regulators.

Powerful and efficient electric power and garden tools are now commonplace within the construction and homeimprovement segment. Battery-powered tools continue to gain preference with users due to their convenience and performance that's comparable to their corded and gaspowered predecessors.

Reliability, maximum torque, high efficiency, light weight, and small size are the features that elevate good tools to great tools. Designers must consider how requirements change to match the use case of the specific tool or equipment. For example, a 48 V electric lawn mower has different start/stop conditions, control schemes, and torque demands than an 18 V hammer drill.

The easy-to-use sense and drive products from Allegro allow you to get your design up and running faster while supporting a wide range of power levels and architectures. Our flexible sensors, regulators, and drivers enable reuse across a range of system voltages and torque demands. These easy-to-use products help customers meet evolving requirements with innovative features and small package sizes to help manufacturers reduce costs and shrink bills of materials (BOMs) and form factors.

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#### **Features and Benefits**

- Wide voltage input ranges support 12 V to > 56 V platforms for higher efficiency and design reuse.
- Robust, accurate sensors take the guesswork out of motor control to improve power delivery, efficiency, and run-time.
- Compact packages and footprints **reduce**

board space and enable smaller designs.

- Industry-leading transient protection increases the reliability and longevity of the tool.
- Powerful gate drive strength helps to deliver power more quickly for higher torque and efficency.

Battery Management

Current Sensor
Step-Down Regulator

Motor Feedback

Current Sensor
Position Sensor

Illumination

## Workspace Light

Motor Control
3-Phase Driver
Half-Bridge Driver

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## Input Detection

- Trigger/Lever SensorSwitch/Interlock Detection
- 6 Propulsion
  - 3-Phase Driver
  - Position Sensor



### Key Products and Features for Power Tools and Garden Tools

| Function                              | Component         | Allegro Part      | Key Differentiator  |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|
| Motor<br>Controller                   | GDU + Controller  | ♦ <u>AMT49413</u> | Combined gate driver unit and controller with protections and diagnostics simplify design |
|                                       | Gate Drive Unit   | A4919             | Gate driver with integrated low dropout eliminates need for external voltage supply       |
|                                       |                   | <u>A89500</u>     | 100 V rating to support wide-voltage platforms with a single part                         |
| Motor<br>Feedback                     | Current Sensor    | ACS724            | High rejection of fast voltage transients for improved control during start and stop      |
|                                       |                   | ACS71240          | All-in-one current and overcurrent sensor reduces space and components                    |
|                                       | Hall Latch        | APS13290          | High speed and short power-on time enable improved control and higher efficiency          |
| Battery<br>Charging and<br>Regulation | Current Sensor    | 🄹 <u>ACS711</u>   | All-in-one current and overcurrent sensor in cost-optimized $3 \times 3 \text{ mm QFN}$   |
|                                       | Regulator         | ♦ <u>A81805</u>   | Low output error helps maintain system stability and analog-to-digital convertor accuracy |
| Input<br>Detection                    | Switch/Interlock  | <u>A1120</u>      | Higher reliability over delicate microswitches to extend tool's operating life            |
|                                       | Trigger Sensor    | A1393             | Noncontact for longer tool life while < 1 $\mu$ A sleep current extends standby modes     |
| Safety<br>Mechanisms                  | Disconnect Driver |                   | 4-channel control of phase and battery disconnect for the highest safety                  |
|                                       | High Side Sensor  | 🏟 <u>ACS711</u>   | All-in-one current and overcurrent sensor in cost-optimized 3 × 3 mm QFN                  |

To learn more about the Allegro family of products and to explore available design resources, visit <u>allegromicro.com/powertools</u>.



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